**OSIEA Tanzania Program – Human Rights & Justice**

**July 2012**

**Name of Organization:**  Pastoralists Indigenous Non-Governmental Organization

(PINGOs) Forum on behalf of the Katiba Initiative (KAi)

**Year of Founding:**  1994

**Grant Title:** Safeguarding the rights of Tanzanian pastoralists and hunter-gatherer communities in the ongoing constitution review process

**Person to Sign Grant Letter:**  Edward T. Porokwa, Executive Director

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**Grant Period:** September 01, 2012 – March 01, 2014

**Other Support:** *PINGOS Forum:*

Swedish Embassy ($644,641); Oxfam Ireland ($145,673); Minority Right Group ($2,622); Haki Ardhi/DANIDA ($18,082); UNDP ($23,470); IWGIA – UPR ($9,061); Oxfam 2 ($8,025);

*Katiba Forum (KAi):*

Ford Foundation ($50,000); Oxfam Ireland ($11,877)

**Past OSF Support:** None

**Organization Budget:** $555,332

**Amount Requested:** $225,882

**Amount Recommended:** $200,000

**Program/Dept:** OSIEA Tanzania (100%)

**Disbursement(s):** 2

**Description of Organization(s):**

The Pastoralists Indigenous Non-Governmental Organization (PINGOs Forum) is a human rights network comprising of about 52 member civil society organizations (CSOs) engaged in efforts to advocate for and develop competencies for sustainable livelihoods and development of pastoralists and hunter-gatherer communities (P, H& G) in Tanzania. PINGOs endeavors to amplify the voices and foster the interests of pastoralists and hunter gatherers by advocating for change through engagement on issues of respect for human rights and good governance and all levels. The board of directors of PINGOS Forum is appointed on an annual basis at the annual general meeting. The management team is led by the executive director and is supported by professional staff to ensure that the objectives and mission of the organization are realized.

Katiba Initiative (KAi) was conceived at a workshop organized by PINGOS in December, 2011 to mark 50 years of Tanzania’s independence and take stock of national developments relevant to pastoralists and hunter-gatherers and the future prospects within the constitutional reform process. The KAi platform subsequently emerged to coordinate the active involvement of P, H &G In the constitution review process. KAi’s membership and steering committee comprises of the Tanzania Pastoralists and Hunter-Gatherers Organization (TAPHCO), Tanzania National Resources Forum (TNRF), Association for Law and Pastoralists Advocacy (ALAPA), the Maasai Women’s Development Organization (MWEDO), the Ngorongoro Youth Development Organization (NYEDA), among others. PINGOs forum hosts the platform.

**Description of project for which funding is sought:**

KAi through PINGOS Forum seeks a grant to conduct a series of workshops and training of trainer sessions on the Tanzania Constitutional Review Act, the history of constitutional development in Tanzania and the principles of constitutionalism. It intends to draw comparative lessons from Kenya, South Africa, Ghana and other countries with positive constitution making experiences. KAi’s intervention strategy will be through utilization of local markets, cattle auction centers, community ceremonies, religious gatherings, and other social events for civic education using popularized materials to demystify the process laid out by the Constitutional Review Act, the current constitution and its weaknesses, and highlighting the basic principles of a good constitution. The information and debates generated during the gatherings will be amplified through a variety of media such as a community radio stations with special coverage on pastoralist and hunter-gatherer areas, newspapers and short text messages (SMS). Special messages will be broadcast on national television and radio stations with wider outreach, which will provide an opportunity to educate and engage Tanzania’s citizenry on human rights and governance issues facing pastoralists and hunter-gatherer communities.

Finally, the pastoralists’ and hunter-gatherers’ opinions will be collected and collated for presentation to the Tanzania Constitution Review Commission (CRC) and advocated for inclusion in the new constitutional provisions which will protect the rights and livelihoods of pastoralists and hunter-gatherer communities.

**Concerns and caveats:**

The KAi steering committee meets once a month under PINGOS’ leadership. However, it is not clear to what extent the member organizations will be actively involved in the program implementation. There is concern that PINGOs staff members would monopolize the process at the expense of the KAi members’ participation. OSIEA Tanzania program staff will need to closely monitor PINGOs to ensure that it is an all-inclusive process.

**Sustainability strategy:**

The lessons learned from the project will inform future engagement of PINGOs and KAi member organizations in policy making processes as well as new laws that are in favor of the pastoralists and hunters and gatherers’ interests. The civic education and awareness on constitutionalism as well as participation in this once in a lifetime events will have a positive and lasting effect on the communities’ ownership of the whole process so much so that they would be in a better position to monitor implementation of the constitutional provisions that are in their favor.

**Rationale for Recommendation:**

Pastoralists and hunter-gatherers in Tanzania have historically suffered marginalization at various levels as a result of a legal and policy environment that has worked systematically to alienate them from national democratic and development processes and debates as well as their natural resources. This grant will support a number of strategies to empower these marginalized communities to effectively participate in the ongoing constitutional review process in a coherent and informed manner so as to advocate for inclusion of provisions in the new constitution that are in their interests. The grant advances the Tanzania program’s strategic goal of supporting pastoralists’ and other marginalized communities to directly engage with legislative and policy making processes to articulate their demands and advocate for frameworks, laws and policies which protect their rights and livelihoods of their choice.

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**Approved by the OSIEA Regional Board**

**during the 8th OSIEA Regional Board Meeting**

**July26th - 28th 2012, Naivasha, Kenya**

**Grant and Payment Details**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date Requested (mm/dd/yyyy)** | | **Begin Date (mm/dd/yyyy)** | | **End Date (mm/dd/yyyy)** | |
| 06/11/2012 | | 09/01/2012 | | 03/01/2014 | |
| **Program (%)** | | **Amount $** | **Budget** | **T1** | **T0** |
| OSIEA- Tanzania (100%) | | $200,000 | 5 | 47040 | B7432 |
| **Monitoring Schedule** | | | **Number of Disbursement(s):** | | |
| **Report** | **Date (mm/dd/yyyy)** | | **Date (mm/dd/yyyy)** | | **Amount $** |
| Interim | 06/15/2013 | | 09/01/2012 | | $125,000 |
| Final | 03/31/2014 | | 06/30/2013 | | $75,000 |

**PROJECT BUDGET:**

**Organization:** Pastoralists Indigenous Non-Governmental Organization (PINGOS) Forum

**Project Title:** Safeguarding the rights of Tanzanian pastoralists and hunter-gatherer communities in the constitution review process

**Grant period:** September 01, 2012 – March 01, 2014

**Grant Amount (USD):** $200,000

| **Line item** | **Total Project Amount ($US)** | **Amount Requested from OSIEA ($US)** | **OSIEA Recommendation ($US)** | **Other Sources of Support ($US) Ford Foundation & Oxfam Ireland** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **A). Contribution to project staff salaries (% of staff time dedicated towards project)** |  |  |  |  |
| Project coordinator (100% x 18 months x$1,645.22 ) | 29,614 | 17,567 | 17,567 | 12,047 |
| Information assistant (100% x 18 months x $975.93) | 17,567 | 17,567 | 17,567 |  |
| Driver ( 100% x 18 months x $390.37) | 7,027 | 7,027 | 7,027 |  |
| Two interns (100% x 18 months x 2 x $195.19) | 7,027 | 7,027 | 7,027 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***61,234*** | ***49,187*** | ***49,187*** | ***12,047*** |
| **i). Training on democratic constitutionalism and the principles of a good constitution (1 2-day training) ToT** |  |  |  |  |
| Accommodation, meals and transport (40 pax x 2 days @ $ 42.29 x $16 transport) | 5,985 | 5,985 | 5,985 |  |
| Participants' conference package (40 pax x 2 days x 2 tea breaks @ $9.76); Facilitators' costs (2 days @ $162.65) & communications costs ( 2 days @ $65) | 2,017 | 2,017 | 1,991 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***8,003*** | ***8,003*** | ***7,977*** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **ii). Study tour to Kenya (5 pax)** |  |  |  |  |
| Accommodation, transport & communication in Nairobi ( 5 pax x 10 days @ $195 hotel and $145 transport) including compensation for costs to be incurred by host organizations (10 days @ $130.12) | 11,821 | 11,821 | 6,630 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***11,821*** | ***11,821*** | ***6,630*** |  |
| **C). Civic education and community mobilization using community radio & other forms of media** |  |  |  |  |
| **i).Live debates on local community radio stations ( 1 program per month x 18 months)** |  |  |  |  |
| Travelling radio panelists' room and board ( 3 pax x 18 months x 4 days per month (including collection of local vox pops for airing on radio) @ $42.29 | 9,135 | 9,135 | 9,135 |  |
| PINGOS/KAi vehicle fuelling costs during radio programme development( 18 months @ $65.06) | 1,171 | 1,171 | 1,171 |  |
| Live programme airing costs on local radio (24 airings@ $195.19): Studio journalists' costs (24 airings @ $19.52), & additional air time for repeat broadcasts | 14,209 | 14,209 | 14,209 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***24,515*** | ***24,515*** | ***24,515*** |  |
| **ii). Facilitation of television appearances to highlight issues in constitutional debates (This week in perspectives, Kipimajoto, Generali on Monday, etc)** |  |  |  |  |
| Participants transport-Return air tickets to Dar ( 3pax x 5 trips @ $292.78) | 4,392 | 4,392 | 4,392 |  |
| Participants' room and board and transport in Dar ( 5 trips x 3 pax x 3 days @ $107) | 3,855 | 3,855 | 3,855 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***8,247*** | ***8,247*** | ***8,247*** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **iii). Mini-documentaries and airing of existing documentaries** |  |  |  |  |
| Purchase of camera equipment, stationery, and other audio-visual material & accessories for documentation by communication teams | 5,465 | 5,465 | 5,465 |  |
| Purchase of four 45-minutes television slots (4 @ $2,277.16) | 9,109 | 9,109 | 9,109 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***14,574*** | ***14,574*** | ***14,574*** |  |
| **iv). Informational fliers on importance of engagement with constitutional review process** |  |  |  |  |
| Flier preparation ( 3 days @ $195.19) , translation & printing costs (1,000 fliers @ $1.95) | 2,536 | 2,536 | 2,536 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***2,536*** | ***2,536*** | ***2,536*** |  |
| **D). Collection of pastoralists' and hunter-gatherers opinions on the new constitution** |  |  |  |  |
| **ii). Collection & documentation of pastoralists' opinions (five zonal workshops @ 25 pax)** |  |  |  |  |
| Participants’ room and board and transport (5 workshops x 3 days each x 25 pax @ $43) | 15,859 | 15,859 | 15,859 |  |
| Participants' conference package including two tea-breaks (5 workshops x 2 days x 25 pax @ $9.76) | 2,440 | 2,440 | 2,440 |  |
| Participants' transport reimbursements (5 workshops x 25 pax x 2 trips each (arrival & return) @ $13.01) | 3,253 | 3,253 | 3,253 |  |
| Communication costs & stationery during workshop (5 workshops @ $162.65) | 813 | 813 | 813 |  |
| Fuel costs for PINGOS vehicle (5 zones @ $1,171.11) | 5,856 | 5,856 | 5,856 |  |
| Accommodation & meals for KAi staff (5 zones x 3 pax each x 5 days including preparatory days @ $42.29) | 3,172 | 3,172 | 3,172 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***31,392*** | ***31,392*** | ***31,392*** |  |
| **E). National stakeholders meeting on the Constitution Review (70 pax for 2 days)** |  |  |  |  |
| Partipants’ accommodation (70 pax x 3 days including travel day @ $ 42.29) | 8,881 | 8,881 | 8,881 |  |
| Participants' conference package including venue hire, meals, & tea breaks (70 pax x 2 days x 2 tea-breaks @ $22.80) | 3,188 | 3,188 | 3,188 |  |
| Participants' ground transport reimbursement costs ( 50 out of town pax x 2 trips(arrival & return) @ $13.01) | 1,301 | 1,301 | 1,301 |  |
| Communication costs & press activities | 520 | 520 | 520 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***13,890*** | ***13,890*** | ***13,890*** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F). Engagement with the Tanzania Constitution Review Commission and appearances before the Commission during hearings** |  |  |  |  |
| Ground transportation, accommodation, meals and communication costs for PINGOS/KAi and community reps- 9 pax x 3 days total @$88.44 | 2,388 | 2,388 | 2,388 |  |
| Meeting with commissioners: (venue hire, lunch, tea breaks, LCD projectors)- 7 pax x 2 days @ $22.77 | 319 | 319 | 319 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***2,707*** | ***2,707*** | ***2,707*** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **G). Meeting with the Constituent Assembly (taking representatives of pastoralists and hunter gatherer communities to Dodoma during discussions on draft constitution** |  |  |  |  |
| Participants' transport reimbursements (15 pax x 7 x 2 (arrival & return leg) @ $32.53 | 6,831 | 6,831 | 6,831 |  |
| Meeting conference package in Dodoma with constituent assembly reps- includes venue hire, meals & tea breaks (15 pax x 2days @ $22.77) | 683 | 683 | 683 |  |
| Accommodation, communication & meals for PINGOS/KAi staff & community representatives to participate in the assembly meetings(17 pax x 14 days total @ $42.29) | 10,163 | 10,163 | 10,163 |  |
| Vehicle hire/ fuel costs from pastoralist/ hunter -gatherer areas to Dodoma including movement within Dodoma (7 trips x 2 @ $66.92) | 937 | 937 | 937 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***18,615*** | ***18,615*** | ***18,615*** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **H). Monitoring & evaluation- monthly KAI steering committee meetings** |  |  |  |  |
| 18 months @ $65.07 | 1,171 | 1,171 | 1,171 |  |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***1,171*** | ***1,171*** | ***1,171*** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **I). Contribution to Secretariat (PINGOs forum) administration costs** |  |  |  |  |
| Contribution to PINGOs office running costs (rent, electricity, water, office equipment purchase, admin staff salaries maintenance, security, & other recurring administrative overheads (Recommended allocation is 9.3% of total grant award at $1,031.11per month for 18 months) | 47,995 | 39,225 | 18,560 | 8,770 |
| ***Subtotal*** | ***47,995*** | ***39,225*** | ***18,560*** | ***8,770*** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **GRAND TOTAL** | **246,699** | **225,882** | **200,000** | **20,817** |